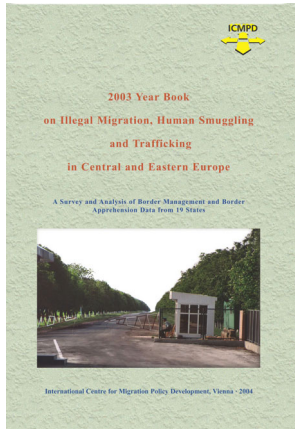


2003 Year Book on Illegal Migration, Human Smuggling and Trafficking in Central and Eastern Europe

A Survey and Analysis of Border Management and Border Apprehension Data from 19 States

Peter Futo, Michael Jandl (eds.)



ISBN: 3-900411-01-8

No. of pages: 176 p.

Price: € 39,90 + postage

Description

Based on the contributions of the border services of 19 Central and Eastern European states, the 2003 Yearbook on Illegal Migration, Human Smuggling and Trafficking in Central and Eastern Europe provides a unique compilation and overview of irregular migration trends in the region. Over the past eight years the Annual Yearbook on Illegal Migration, Human Smuggling and Trafficking in Central and Eastern Europe has come to be regarded as an authoritative source of information on recent border trends and in particular on the phenomena of illegal migration, human smuggling and trafficking. Compared to earlier versions of the Yearbook, this year's edition features major improvements both in the quality of the analysis provided as well as in the coverage and comparability of quantitative data. Comprehensive statistical tables provide detailed indicators of illegal migration for all countries covered, while an expanded qualitative analysis gives the necessary background on the legal and institutional development of border management as well as detailed assessments on the structure and modus operandi of human smugglers and their operations. An overview chapter provides a summary of the main trends in illegal migration and human smuggling over the past 3 years in the region, including trends in border apprehensions, the changing geography of illegal migration and human smuggling, shifts in source countries, demographic characteristics of irregular migrants, the structure of smuggling organizations, smuggling fees, innovations in the modus operandi of smuggling organizations and much more. An indispensable source book for all scholars and practitioners interested in irregular migration.

Peter Futo, Michael Jandl (eds.)

2003 Year Book on Illegal Migration, Human Smuggling and Trafficking in Central and Eastern Europe, International Centre for Migration Policy Development, Vienna, 2004, ISBN: 3-900411-01-8

To order, please contact:

Ms. Esther Dostal

International Centre for Migration Policy Development (ICMPD)

Gonzagagasse 1, A-1010 Vienna, Austria

Tel: +43-1-504 46 77-25

Fax: +43-1-504 46 77-75

E-mail: esther.dostal@icmpd.org

Visit our Website: www.icmpd.org

Western and central Europe is one of the most important regions of destination for migratory flows – 32,000 24,000 16,000. While most regions of the world experienced fluctuations in migratory flows over the last. The legislation can therefore be seen to contribute to the ongoing efforts to combat human trafficking and forced labour. As such, it is expected to address the shadow economy and, by the same token, increase the tax revenue for the Russian treasury. The progressive nature of the new legislation is also demonstrated by the granting of significant privileges to foreign workers from countries with which the Russian Federation has concluded visa-free entry agreements, viz. Human trafficking and the smuggling of human beings has become an incredibly complex issue in the 21st century due to the fact that people now more than ever are more susceptible to exploitation as a result of either the absolute dimensions inflicted by paucity, lack of education and or desperation. Nonetheless, many academics today view human trafficking and smuggling as a form of modern day slavery due to the varying facets of anguish these occurrences usually impose on victims. Consequently, it is as a result of this veracity that in this essay I will firstly be discussing what is meant by human trafficking and people smugglers. Illegal Migration, People Smuggling, and Migrant Exploitation. SSRN Electronic Journal. doi: 10.2139/ssrn.964011. Zhidkova, T. (2015).