

Contributors

Jeffrey Denton, formerly Professor of Medieval History in the University of Manchester, is now Honorary Research Fellow in the Department of History of the University of Sheffield. Among his recent works are 'Taxation and the conflict between Philip the Fair and Boniface VIII', *French History*, 11 (1997), 241–64, and 'Towards a new edition of the *Taxatio Ecclesiastica Angliae et Walliae Auctoritate Nicholai IV circa 1291*', *Bulletin of the John Rylands University Library of Manchester*, 79 (1997), 67–79. He is the editor of *Orders and Hierarchies in Late Medieval and Renaissance Europe* (Basingstoke and London, 1999). He is working on a new edition of texts relating to the Anglo-Papal crisis of 1301–3, on a new electronic and hard-copy edition of the 1291 assessment of the value of English and Welsh ecclesiastical benefices, and on an edition of the episcopal *acta* of the bishops of Coventry and Lichfield in the thirteenth century.

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Daniel Klerman is Professor of Law and History in the University of Southern California Law School. His publications include 'Settlement and the decline of private prosecution in thirteenth-century England', *Law and History Review*, 19 (2001), 1–65, and also 'Non-promotion and judicial independence', *Southern California Law Review*, 72 (1999), 455–63. An article, 'Statistical and economic methods in legal history', is to be published in *Illinois Law Review*, and another, 'Women prosecutors in thirteenth-century England', is forthcoming in *Yale Journal of Law and Humanities*. He was awarded the 2001 David Yale Prize of the Selden Society for 'distinguished contribution to the history of the laws and legal institutions of England and Wales'. He is now working on a project which explores the effects of jurisdictional competition on the development of English law.

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Anthony Musson is Senior Lecturer in Law at the University of Exeter. He is the author of *Public Order and Law Enforcement: The Local Administration of Criminal Justice, 1294–1350* (Woodbridge, 1996); 'Twelve good men and true? The character of early fourteenth-century juries', *Law and History Review*, 15 (1997), 115–44; (with W. M. Ormrod) *The Evolution of English Justice: Law, Politics and Society in the Fourteenth Century* (Basingstoke, 1998); and *Medieval Law in Context: The Growth of Legal Consciousness from Magna Carta to the Peasants' Revolt* (Manchester, 2001). He is now working on two books: *English Law in the Middle Ages: A Social History*, for the Medieval Worlds series of Hambledon and London; and *Crime, Law and Society in the Later Middle Ages*, for the Medieval Texts and Sources series of Manchester University Press.

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Brian Pullan is Emeritus Professor of Modern History in the University of Manchester. His books include *Rich and Poor in Renaissance Venice: The Social Institutions of a Catholic State, to 1620* (Oxford, 1971); *The Jews of Europe and the Inquisition of Venice, 1550–1670* (Oxford, 1983, reprint, London, 1997); and *Poverty and Charity: Europe, Italy, Venice 1400–1700* (Aldershot, 1994). He is one of the editors (with D. S. Chambers and J. Fletcher) of *Venice: A Documentary History 1450–1630* (Oxford, 1992). He is now working, with the assistance of M. Abendstern, on the recent history of the University of Manchester. One volume, *A History of the University of Manchester 1951–73* (Manchester, 2000), has appeared, and a second volume is in progress.

Honorary titles (professor, reader, lecturer) in academia may be conferred on persons in recognition of contributions by a non-employee or by an employee beyond regular duties. This practice primarily exists in the UK and some universities and colleges in the United States, Australia, Hong Kong, Taiwan, China, New Zealand, Japan, Denmark, and Canada. Examples of such titles are Honorary Professor, Honorary Fellow, Honorary Senior Research Fellow, Honorary Reader, Honorary Lecturer (normally applies to